

# CONFERENCE PROGRAM

## 5<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PRECISION AGRICULTURE

AND OTHER RESOURCE  
MANAGEMENT

TO HIGHLIGHT THE LATEST  
SIGNIFICANT RESEARCH  
AND ITS APPLICATION  
IN PRECISION AGRICULTURE

July 16-19, 2000

Radisson Hotel South and Plaza Tower  
Bloomington, Minnesota USA

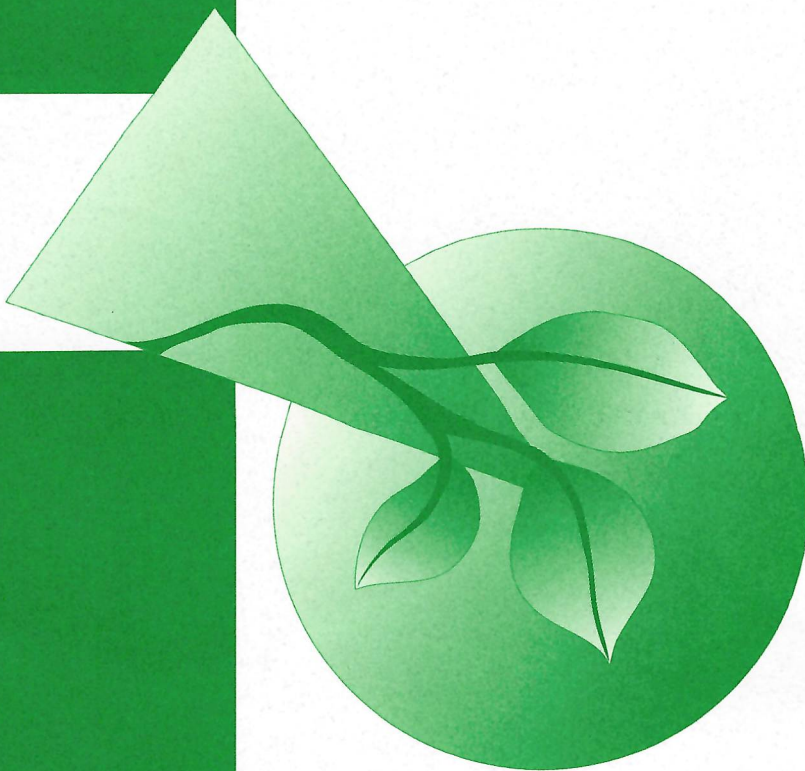
### ORGANIZED BY:

The Precision Agriculture Center, UM  
Department of Soil, Water, and Climate,  
University of Minnesota

The University of Minnesota  
Extension Service

College of Agricultural, Food,  
and Environmental Sciences

University of Minnesota



### CONFERENCE THEMES

*Natural Resource Variability*

*Managing Variability*

*Information Management*

*Precision Management*

*Profitability*

*Environment*

*Education/Outreach*

*Technology Transfer*

*Modeling*

*New Applications  
Around the World*

*Remote Sensing*

*Engineering Technology*

*Management Zones*

*Geostatistics/Sampling*

*Crop Quality*

*Integrated Approach*

*A to Z for Practitioners*



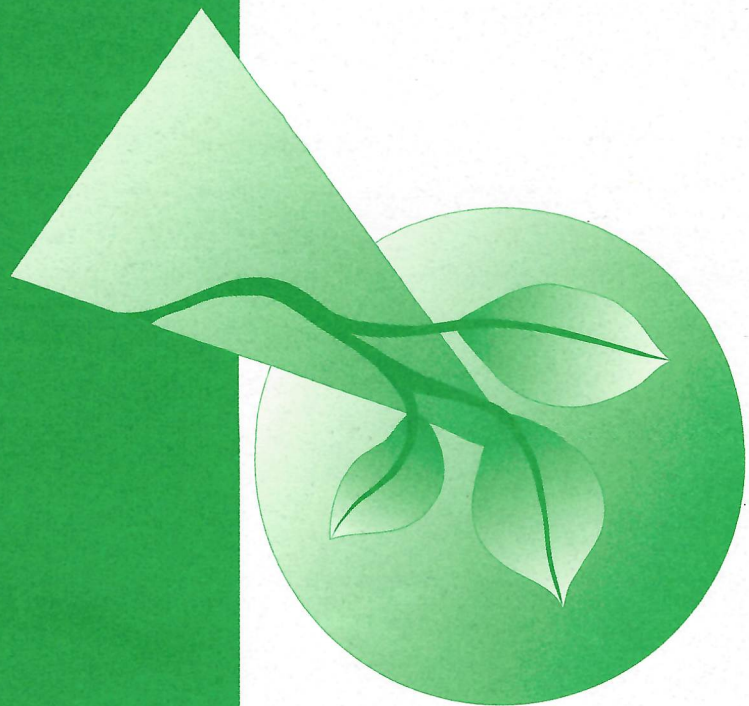
5<sup>TH</sup>  
INTERNATIONAL  
CONFERENCE ON

# PRECISION AGRICULTURE AND OTHER PRECISION RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

July 16-19, 2000

## PURPOSE

*This conference will highlight significant research and its application in precision agriculture conducted largely in the two years since our last conference. It will offer oral and poster presentations and exhibits, an opportunity for discussion and exchange of information in various aspects of precision agriculture. Tuesday morning workgroup sessions will discuss decision support tool needs and suggest changes for the next conference. The precision A to Z track will offer extended sessions on key topics for producers and agri-businesses.*



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## SPONSORS

Potash Phosphate Institute (PPI)  
Consortium for Site Specific  
Resource Management (CoSSRM)  
The Tri-Societies (ASA/CSSA/SSSA)

Certified Crop Adviser (CCA) credits have been applied for. Check at the registration desk for current information



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Geostatistics/Sampling .....	9
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Engineering Technology .....	8
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Remote Sensing/Nitrogen Management/ Pest Management .....	9
A to Z for Practitioners .....	14

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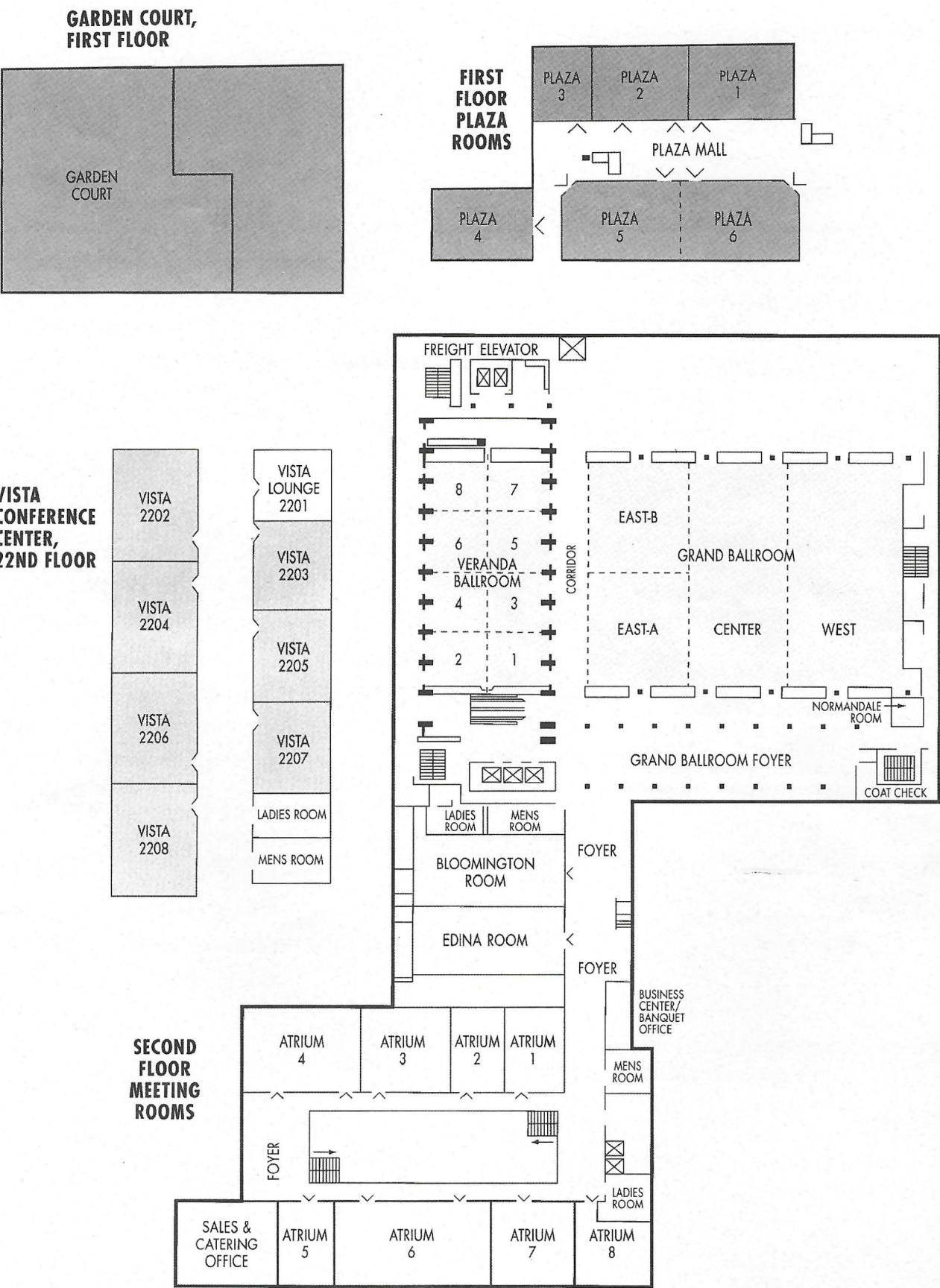
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# RADISSON HOTEL MEETING ROOM MAP





# PROGRAM OVERVIEW

**NOTE:** Your name badge is your ticket for Conference sessions and meals. Please wear it at all times while attending Conference events.

## SUNDAY, JULY 16

8:45-9:00 **Meet for field trips at north entrance by Plaza Java Coffee Shop**

9:00-12:00 **First Research Workshop:**  
Cokriging and Geostatistics, **Plaza 1**

11:00-6:00 **Registration, Grand Ballroom Foyer**

### Afternoon

1:00-5:00 **Industry Updates:**  
■ Hardware, **Atrium 4**  
■ Software, **Atrium 7**

1:00-5:00 **Research Session:**  
Applications of Remote Sensing to Precision Agriculture,  
**Bloomington Room**

1:00-5:00 **Software Boutique, Atrium 6**

1:00-4:00 **Second Research Workshop:**  
Cokriging and Geostatistics, **Plaza 1**

4:00-5:00 ESRI demonstration of the Geostatistical Analyst, **Plaza 1**

3:00-3:20 **Break, near exhibits and posters**

5:00-7:00 **Exhibit Opening,**  
**Grand Ballroom East A&B**

5:00-7:00 **Reception and Cash Bar,**  
**Veranda Ballroom**

## MONDAY, JULY 17

### Morning

7:00-7:45 **Continental Breakfast Buffet,**  
**Garden Court**

7:00-5:00 **Registration continues,**  
**Grand Ballroom Foyer**

8:00-8:15 **Opening Remarks:**  
Dr. Pierre Robert, Chair,  
**Grand Ballroom Center and West**

8:15-8:30 **Welcome:** Dean Muscoplat, COAFES, UM  
**Grand Ballroom Center and West**

8:30-10:00 **General Session:**  
■ Precision Agriculture Trends and Development in Europe: A View from the Second European Conference, Dr. John Stafford, Silsoe Solutions, **Grand Ballroom Center and West**  
■ Electronic Connectivity and Precision Agricultural Management: Some Thoughts About What the Future Will Be, Dr. Norman Chervany, Carlson School of Management, University of Minnesota, **Grand Ballroom Center and West**

10:00-10:20 **Break, near exhibits and posters**

10:20-12:00 **Concurrent Sessions:**  
■ Managing Variability, **Bloomington Room**  
■ Engineering Technology, **Grand Ballroom West**  
■ Geostatistics/Sampling, **Edina Room**  
■ Remote Sensing/Nitrogen Management/Pest Management, **Grand Ballroom Center**  
■ A to Z for Practitioners, **Atrium 6**

10:00-6:00 **Exhibits, Grand Ballroom East A&B**

12:00 **Lunch, Garden Court**

### Afternoon

1:00-3:20 **Concurrent Sessions:**  
■ Managing Variability, **Bloomington Room**  
■ Engineering Technology, **Grand Ballroom West**  
■ Geostatistics/Sampling, **Edina Room**



- Remote Sensing/Nitrogen Management/Pest Management, Grand Ballroom Center
- A to Z for Practitioners, Atrium 6
- 2:20-2:40 **Break for Research Sessions,** near exhibits and posters
- 2:40-3:00 **Break for A to Z Session,** location near meeting room
- 3:40-6:00 **Poster Session:** authors present, Veranda Ballroom
- 5:00-6:00 **Cash Bar,** near exhibits and posters

## **TUESDAY, JULY 18TH**

### *Morning*

- 7:00-7:45 **Continental Breakfast Buffet,** Garden Court
- 7:00-5:00 **Registration Continues,** Grand Ballroom Foyer
- 8:00-6:00 **Exhibits,** Grand Ballroom East A&B
- 8:00-6:00 **Posters on Display,** Veranda Ballroom
- 8:00-10:40 **Concurrent Sessions:**
  - New Applications around the World, Bloomington Room
  - Natural Resources Variability, Grand Ballroom West
  - Modeling, Edina Room
  - Management Zones, Grand Ballroom Center
  - A to Z for Practitioners, Atrium 6
- 9:20-9:40 **Break,** near exhibits and posters
- 10:40-12:00 **Workgroups** (see your numbered name badge for room assignment); information on p.16
- 12:00 **Lunch,** Garden Court

### *Afternoon*

- 1:00-4:20 **Concurrent Sessions:**
  - New Applications around the World/Environment, Bloomington Room
  - Yield Variability/Integrated Projects, Grand Ballroom West

- Information Management, Grand Ballroom Center
- Profitability, Edina Room
- A to Z for Practitioners, Atrium 6
- 2:40-3:00 **Break,** near exhibits and posters
- 5:00-6:00 **Cash Bar,** near exhibits and posters
- 6:30 **Banquet,** Garden Court

## **WEDNESDAY, JULY 19TH**

### *Morning*

- 7:00-7:45 **Continental Breakfast Buffet,** Garden Court
- 7:00-10:00 **Registration Continues,** Grand Ballroom Foyer
- 8:00-10:00 **Concurrent Sessions:**
  - Technology Transfer, Bloomington Room
  - Integrated Approaches for a Practical Precision Agriculture, Grand Ballroom Center
  - Management for Crop Qualities, Grand Ballroom West
  - A to Z for Practitioners, Atrium 6
- 10:20-10:40 **Break,** near exhibits and posters
- 10:45-11:45 **General Session:** Precision Agriculture, Biotechnology and E-Business: Sharing Data for Better Solutions, Dr. John Ahlrichs, Rooster.com, Grand Ballroom Center and West
- 11:45-12:00 **Closing Remarks,** Grand Ballroom Center and West

**NOTE:** Presenter Ready Room and E-mail access in Normandale Room.



# CONCURRENT SESSIONS — SUNDAY, JULY 16

## BLOOMINGTON ROOM

### Applications of Remote Sensing to Precision Agriculture

**Chair:** G. Nielsen, *Montana State University*

- 01:00 Spectral Resolution and Georectification Issues Applied to Soybean Production  
*Ronald T. Schuler, C. Ficenik, J. D. Gage, and M. Dudka*
- 01:20 Measuring Soil BRDF with a Field Goniometer  
*Roger L. King and M. Cox*
- 01:40 Coincident Detection of Crop Water Stress, Nitrogen Status and Canopy Density Using Ground-Based Multispectral Data  
*Edward M. Barnes, T. Clarke, P. Colaizzi, J. Haberland, M. Kostrzewski, E. Riley, S. Moran, P. Waller, C. Choi, T. Thompson, S. Richards, R. Lascano, and H. Li*
- 02:00 In Situ Detection of Leaf Chlorophyll Content and Leaf Nitrogen Content in Zea Mays L. Using Remote Sensing  
*Marshall K. Beatty and C.J. Johannsen*
- 02:20 Results of a Seeding Rate Experiment and an NDVI-to-Yield Correlation Study  
*Richard Campanella and K. B. Hood*
- 02:40 Matching Multi Temporal Yield and Images Data  
*Laurent Layrol, E. Hedoin, and D. Lepoutre*
- 03:00 **BREAK**
- 03:20 Relative Potential Crop Growth Assessment from Remotely Sensed Images Compared to Three Yield Maps  
*Anna Rydberg and M. Söderström*
- 03:40 Use of Remote Sensing Technology for Improved Crop Scouting  
*Greg K. Blumhoff and C. Johannsen*
- 04:00 Clutterless Imagery and Its Use in Precision Farming  
*Richard D. Curley and S. Paley*
- 04:20 Autoregressive Analysis of Cotton Lint Yield: Plant Spectral Characteristics and Field Variability  
*Hong Li, R. J. Lascano, E. M. Barnes, J. Booker, T. Wilson, and K. Bronson*
- 04:40 **DISCUSSION**

## ATRIUM 4

### Industry Updates

**Moderator:** Bob Wanzel, *Doane Publishing*

Short presentations from companies with new product or service announcements.

- 1:00 IMAGIS, A Web-based Satellite Imagery GIS Delivery System—Lanny Faleide, Agri ImaGIS
- 1:25 GPS/Swathing Guide, Chemical Injection, and Data Logging—Dan Rykhus, Raven Industries, Inc.
- 1:50 Integration of Sensor Hardware with Grower Solutions, Grower Decisions—John Mascoe, ADCOM Telemetry
- 2:15 Field Guidance Systems, GPS Receivers, and Field Information Systems—Sid Siefken, Trimble Navigation Ltd.
- 2:40 Swath Lightbar Guidance, Electronic Rate Controllers for Liquid and Dry Products, and Field Management Software—Corey Colliver, Midwest Technologies
- 3:05 **BREAK**
- 3:20 StarFire™, GPS Receiver, A New Dual Frequency GPS Receiver — Wayne Smith, John Deere
- 3:45 New Technology in Weather Stations; Soil Compaction and Moisture, Measuring Chlorophyll Reflectance—Mike Thurow, Spectrum Technologies
- 4:10 Field Data Collection Using ArcPad; ArcIMS; and Model Builder—Max Crandall, ESRI

## PLAZA 1

### Cokriging and Geostatistics Workshop,

Session I,

Dr. D.J. Mulla, 9:00-12:00

### Cokriging and Geostatistics Workshop,

Session II,

Dr. D.J. Mulla, 1:00-4:00

### ESRI's Geostatistical Analyst Presentation

by Dr. Konstantin Krivoruchko, ESRI, 4:00-5:00



## ATRIUM 7

### Industry Updates

**Moderator:** Grant Mangold, @GINNOVATOR

Short presentations from companies with new product or service announcements.

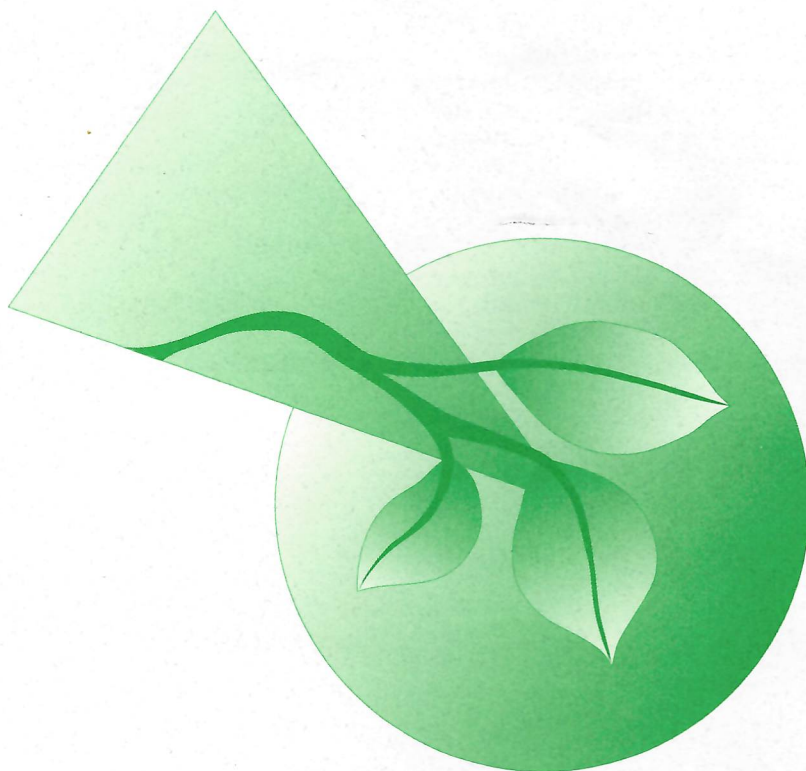
- 1:00 New Developments in GPS and DGPS,-  
John Pointon, Omnistar
- 1:25 Perfecting Automated Soil Sampling and Compaction  
Mapping—Darryl Justesen, Concord Environmental  
Equipment
- 1:50 Agricultural Remote Sensing by Way of the Internet-  
Chuck Nichols, EarthScan Network
- 2:15 The Business of SOILTEQ - Mission, Product Offerings,  
Product Positioning, Market Position and Future  
Direction—John Mann, SOILTEQ
- 2:40 Update on VantagePoint Programs—Tom Krill,  
VantagePoint Network
- 3:05 Break
- 3:20 FieldBook Software for Recording Farm Management  
Operations that Affect Yield—Matt Waits, SST  
Development Group
- 3:45 AGIS, A Farm GIS System-Ren Clark, Delta Data  
System, Inc.
- 4:10 To be announced

## ATRIUM 6

### Software Boutique

**Moderator:** Stuart Pocknee, *University of Georgia*

- 1:00 **Farm Works Software**, agBOSS
- 1:30 **SST Development Group**, SSTtoolbox
- 2:00 **Red Hen Software**, MapCalc and General Overview of  
Products
- 2:30 **John Deere**, JDmap 4.0 Deluxe
- 3:00 **Ag Leader**, SMS Basic
- 3:30 **SOILTEQ**, SGIS 3.0
- 4:00 **Trimble Navigation, Ltd.**, AgGPS 170
- 4:30 **AGRIS Corporation**, Crop Planning and Record Keeping





# CONCURRENT SESSIONS — MONDAY, JULY 17

## BLOOMINGTON ROOM

### Managing Variability

**Chair:** D. W. Franzen, *North Dakota State University*

- 10:20 Relationships Between Soil Fertility Indicators and Corn/Soybean Yield  
*Guy Forand, M. C. Nolin, A. Karam, S. Lavoie, R. R. Simard, and A. N. Cambouris*
- 10:40 Spatial Variability of Corn Yield Affected by Landscape Position, Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Soil Mechanical Impedance  
*Jeff S. Strock, G. L. Malzer, and P. Porter*
- 11:00 Spatially Probabilistic Evaluation of the Benefit of Starter Fertilizer to No-Till Corn  
*John Grove, E. M. Pena-Yeutukhiw, and J. A. Thompson*
- 11:20 Feasibility of Variable Rate Management of Corn Hybrids and Seeding Rates  
*John Shanahan, T. Doerge, C. Snyder, A. Luchiari, and J. Johnson*
- 11:40 Spatial Response of Corn Grain Yield to Swine Manure on a Southwestern Minnesota Soil  
*Daniel Schmitz and G. L. Malzer*
- 
- Chair:** T. Peterson, *Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Inc.*
- 01:00 Site-Specific Nitrogen and Irrigation Management Across Nebraska Agro-Ecological Zones  
*C. A. Shapiro, J. M. Blumenthal, B. L. Benham, Richard B. Ferguson, G. W. Hergert, W. L. Kranz, W. B. Stevens, W. Waltman, and C. D. Yonts*
- 01:20 Practical Implications from Variable Nitrogen Studies in Irrigated Corn  
*John P. Schmidt, R. K. Taylor, A. J. Dejoia, and R. K. Young*
- 01:40 Development and Validation of a Variable Rate Nitrogen Program in Central Illinois  
*Robert H. Hornbaker, R. M. Rejesus, and G. D. Schnitkey*
- 02:00 Corn Yield Response to N Fertilizer for a Range of Water Regimes and Soil Mapping Units  
*Carl R. Camp, E. J. Sadler, D. E. Evans, and J. A. Millen*
- 02:20 **BREAK**
- 02:40 Spatial Precipitation Variability in the Choice of Nitrogen Fertilization Rates  
*Monte O'Neal, J. Frankenberger, and D. Ess*
- 03:00 Soybean Grain Yield Response to Phosphate Application Across a Glacial Till Landscape  
*George W. Rehm and J. A. Lamb*
- 03:20 Effects of Located Application of Papermill Residues on Crop Yields and Soil Quality  
*Athyna N. Cambouris, M. C. Nolin, and R. R. Simard*

## GRAND BALLROOM WEST

### Engineering Technology

**Chair:** S. W. Searcy, *Texas A & M University*

- 10:20 Use of A New Sub-Metric Multi-Depth Soil Imaging System (MuCEp c)  
*M. Dabas, D. Boisgontier, J. Tabbagh, and A. Brisard*
- 10:40 Soil Characterization Using a Near-Infrared Penetrometer  
*Irfan S. Ahmad, J. W. Hummel, and K. A. Sudduth*
- 11:00 Using an Automated Penetrometer and Soil EC Probe to Characterize the Rooting Zone  
*Paul E. Drummond, C. D. Christy, and E. D. Lund*
- 11:20 Soil Electrical Conductivity Variability  
*Nathaniel Hartsock, T. G. Mueller, S. A. Shearer, G. W. Thomas, and R. I. Barnhisel*
- 11:40 On-line Real-time Soil Spectrophotometer  
*S. Shibusawa, S. Hirako, K. Yamazaki, and A. Otomo*
- 
- Chair:** J. Hummel, *USDA-ARS-MWA*
- 01:00 An Ultra-Precise, GPS Based Planter for Site-Specific Cultivation and Plant-Specific Chemical Application  
*M. R. Ehsani, M. Mattson, and S. K. Upadhyaya*
- 01:20 Real Time Assessment of Cotton Plant Height  
*Stephen W. Searcy and A. D. Beck*
- 01:40 Cotton-Harvester-Flow Simulator for Yield Monitor Development  
*R. Sui, J. A. Thomasson, and S. D. To*
- 02:00 Evaluation of Yield Sensing Systems for Potato Harvesters  
*Per-Anders Algerbo and D. Ehlert*
- 02:20 **BREAK**
- 02:40 Yield Data Enhancement by Using Signal Analysis Methods  
*P. Chery and G. Grenier*
- 03:00 Optimization of Sprayer Performance  
*Andrey V. Skotnikov and M. Gofron*
- 03:20 A Method for Testing the Effectiveness of Fertilizer Spreaders for Precision Agriculture  
*Jonathan Chaplin, J. Kaplan, T. Hustrulid, and B. Hetchler*



## EDINA ROOM

## Geostatistics/Sampling

**Chair:** D. Mulla, *University of Minnesota*

- 10:20 Identifying Cost-Effective Soil Sampling Schemes For Variable-Rate Fertilization and Liming  
*Antonio P. Mallarino and D. J. Wittry*
- 10:40 Grid Cell Size Needed For Sugar Beet Nitrogen Recommendations in Southern Minnesota: Nutrient Maps and Root Yields  
*John A. Lamb, M. Bredehoeft, and G. W. Rehm*
- 11:00 Accuracy of Soil Fertility Maps: Several Case Studies in Kentucky  
*Thomas G. Mueller, K. L. Wells, S. A. Shearer, D. S. Adams, and A. Kumar*
- 11:20 Field Heterogeneity on Water and N Use in Cotton: State-Space Analysis  
*Hong Li, R. J. Lascano, J. Booker, T. Wilson, and K. Bronson*
- 11:40 Evaluation of Remote Sensing and Targeted Soil Sampling for Variable Rate Application of Lime  
*David J. Mulla, A. C. Sekely, and M. Beatty*

**Chair:** F. Pierce, *Michigan State University*

- 01:00 Assessment of Scale Dependence of Spatial Variability of pH and Organic Carbon in a Clay Soil  
*Sidney R. Vieira*
- 01:20 Optimization of Site-Specific Fertilization Recommendations: Geostatistical Assessment of Local Uncertainty in Mapping Phosphorus and Potassium Attributes  
*Eric Hedoin, R. H. Hornbaker, and T. R. Ellsworth*
- 01:40 Comparison of Different Statistical Techniques in the Analysis of On-Farm Experiment  
*Matthew L. Adams, and S. E. Cook*
- 02:00 Nonparametric Geostatistics/Probabilistic Sourcing of Nitrate to a Contaminated Well  
*E.M. Pena-Yewtukhiw, J. Grove, and E. G. Beck*
- 02:20 **DISCUSSION**

## GRAND BALLROOM CENTER

## Remote Sensing/Nitrogen Management

**Chair:** D. Lepoutre, *GEOSYS*

- 10:20 Calibration of Remotely Sensed Corn Color to Predict Nitrogen Need  
*Peter Scharf and J. A. Lory*
- 10:40 Characterization of Nitrogen Stress Using Aerial Photos  
*Larry L. Hendrickson and S. Han*
- 11:00 In-Season N Fertilization Using INSEY  
*J. B. Solie, W. R. Raun, M. L. Stone, G. V. Johnson, E. V. Lukina, W. E. Thomason, D.E. Needham, J. Wang, and C. Washmon*
- 11:20 Soil Clay Estimation With ATLAS Sensor Data  
*Feng Chen, D.E. Kissel, D. Rickman, L.T. West, J. Luvall, C. Kvien, and W. Adkins*
- 11:40 Relationships Between Yield Monitor Data and Airborne Multispectral Digital Imagery  
*Chenghai Yang and J. H. Everitt*

## Remote Sensing/Pest Detection and Management

**Chair:** C. Kvien, *NESPAL, University of Georgia*

- 01:00 Multi-Frequency Optical Identification of Different Weeds and Crops for Herbicide Reduction in Precision Agriculture  
*Rainer H. Biller and Dr.-Ing Rolf Schicke*
- 01:20 Weed Detection in Soybeans using Hyperspectral and Multispectral Imagery  
*Benjamin L. Varner, T. A. Gress, and K. Copenhaver*
- 01:40 Incorporating Weed Ecology, Severity Indices and Remote Sensing to Delineate Weed Management Zones  
*Chuck Cole, S. Clay, K. Dalsted, D. Clay, and P. Thanapura*
- 02:00 Using Infrared Transducers to Sense Greenbug Infestation in Winter Wheat  
*G. J. Michels, G. Piccinni, C. M. Rush, and D. A. Fritts*
- 02:20 **BREAK**
- 02:40 Remote Sensing of Insect Damage in Wheat  
*Walter E. Riedell, L. S. Hesler, S. T. Osborne, and T. M. Blackmer*
- 03:00 Spectral Changes in Picked Cotton Leaves with Time  
*J. A. Thomasson, D. C. Akins, and R. Sui*
- 03:20 **DISCUSSION**



# CONCURRENT SESSIONS — TUESDAY, JULY 18

## BLOOMINGTON ROOM

### New Applications around the World

**Chair:** J. Bouma, *Wageningen Agricultural University, The Netherlands*

- 08:00 **KEYNOTE:** Precision Agriculture: A World Perspective  
*Dean Fairchild, Cargill*
- 08:40 Site Specific Nutrient Management (SSNM) to Improve Production Efficiency in Chile  
*Rodrigo A. Ortega, and L. A. Flores*
- 09:00 Sampling for Site-Specific Farming in Brazil: Evaluation of Soil Fertility Parameters  
*Carlos A. Silva, A. C. C. Bernardi, P. L. O. de A. Machado, A. Granato de Andrade, and C. A.F.S. do Carmo*
- 09:20 **BREAK**
- 09:40 Variability in Spring Wheat Yields Under No-Tillage in Southern Brazil  
*Glaucio Roloff, D. Focht, P. S. Marthaus, P. H. Cervi, M. A. D. Fernandes, and R. A. Rodrigues*
- 10:00 The Potential for Precision Agriculture for Soil and Sugarcane Yield Variability in Brazil  
*Jose E Cora and J. Marques Jr.*
- 10:20 Nitrogen Management in Corn Using Site Specific Crop Response Estimates  
*Rodolfo Bongiovanni and J. Lowenberg DeBoer*

**Chair:** N. McLaughlin, *Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada*

- 01:00 Development of a Methodology for the Variable-Rate Application of Fertilizer in Irrigated Cotton Fields  
*Craig Stewart and A. McBratney*
- 01:20 A Novel Approach for Managing Plant Nutrients and Its Application in Rice  
*Achim Dobermann and C. Witt*
- 01:40 Yield Variability Analysis in Two Four-Crop-Rotation Fields (1996-1999) in the Sacramento Valley, California  
*J. F. Perez, G. S. Pettygrove, Richard E. Plant, J. A. Young, R. O. Miller, S. K. Upadhyaya, L. F. Jackson, and R. F. Denison*
- 02:00 Spatial Variability of Yield and Chlorophyll Content in a Korean Rice Paddy Field  
*Sun-Ok Chung, J. Sung, K. A. Sudduth, and S. T. Drummond*
- 02:20 Effect of Shade (*Grevillea robusta*) on Micro-Climate and Soil Fertility in Tea Plantations at High Altitude  
*A. Anandacoomaraswamy and E.P.S.K. Ediriweera*
- 02:40 **BREAK**

### Environment

**Chair:** N. McLaughlin, *Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada*

- 03:00 Strategies for Site Specific Fertilization in a Highly Productive Agricultural Region  
*Hans W. Griepentrog*
- 03:20 Comparison of Soil Spatial Variability in Crop and Rangeland  
*Yuxin Miao, Clay Robinson, S. R. Evett, and B.A. Stewart*
- 03:40 Characterization of Spatial Variability of Soil Properties in a Watershed that Affect Herbicide Behavior  
*Carrie D. Graff, W. C. Koskinen, J. Anderson, T. R. Halbach, and R. H. Dowdy*
- 04:00 A Precision Landscape Planning Approach for Controlling Agricultural Nonpoint Source Pollution  
*Zeyuan Qiu and Tony Prato*
- 04:20 Differences in Nitrate Leaching under Variable and Conventional Nitrogen Fertilizer Management in Irrigated Potato Systems  
*Kelly M. Whitley, J. R. Davenport, and S. R. Manley*
- 04:40 **DISCUSSION**

## GRAND BALLROOM WEST

### Natural Resources Variability

**Chair:** D. Clay, *South Dakota State University*

- 08:00 Effects of Soil Variability on pH in Coastal Plain Soils  
*David E. Kissel, A. Weaver, F. Chen, and W. Adkins*
- 08:20 Variability in Soil Factors in Michigan Commercial Alfalfa Fields  
*Richard Leep, M. McNabney, D. Warncke, R. Brook, and T. Dietz*
- 08:40 Spatial Variability of C-13 Isotopic Discrimination in Corn (*Zea mays*)  
*David E. Clay, S.A. Clay, Z. Liu, C. Reese, and C. Chang*
- 09:00 Mapping Soil Hardpans with the Penetrometer and Electrical Conductivity  
*Rex L. Clark, D. Kissel, F. Chen, and W. Adkins*
- 09:20 **BREAK**
- 09:40 Within-field Variations in Plant-Available Soil Nitrogen - Possibilities to Predict and Relevance for Optimal Nitrogen Fertilization  
*Sofia Delin and B. Linden*
- 10:00 Sensory Measurement of Actual Plant Parameters in Cereals for Site-Specific Fungicide Application  
*Karl-Heinz Dammer, G. Wartenberg, V. Hammen, D. Ehlert, and C. Schulze*
- 10:20 Spatial Variability of Root Lesion Nematodes in Potato/Corn Rotation Fields  
*Gaylon D. Morgan, A. E. MacGuidwin, and L. K. Binning*

### Yield Variability

**Chair:** R. Ferguson, *University of Nebraska*

- 01:00 Interrelationships Between Plant Tissue Analysis, Soil Analysis, Soil Conductivity, and Yield  
*Joe K. Curless and L. K. Binning*
- 01:20 Influence of Claypan-Soil Topsoil Thickness and Fertility Factors on Corn and Soybean Yield  
*Newell R. Kitchen, K. A. Sudduth, and J. J. Fridgen*
- 01:40 Spatial Variability of Yield and Soil Parameters in Two Irrigated Cotton Fields in Texas  
*Jian L. Ping and C. J. Green*
- 02:00 Comparing the Spatial Variability of Sudangrass Yield, Topography and Soil Properties  
*Erik Czinege, T. Nemeth, L. Pasztor, and T. Toth*
- 02:20 Spatial Stability of Yield in Corn, Cotton, and Soybean  
*Steven H. Moore and M. C. Wolcott*
- 02:40 **BREAK**
- 03:00 Spatial and Temporal Variability of Corn and Sorghum Yield: Interactions of Biotic and Abiotic Factors  
*Stephen Machado, E. D. Bynum Jr., T. L. Archer, R. J. Lascano, M. Yu, E. Segarra, K. Bronson, and D. Nesmith*
- 03:20 Yield Certainty with Plots or Fields  
*Thomas S. Colvin, D. Jaynes, T. Kaspar, D. James, and D. Meek*

### Integrated Projects

**Chair:** R. Ferguson, *University of Nebraska*

- 03:40 Experiences with Site-Specific Farming in a Demonstration Project in the SE Coastal Plain  
*Edward John Sadler, B. K. Gerwig, J. A. Millen, W. Thomas, and P. Fusse*
- 04:00 An Integrated Approach to Precision Farming Research  
*Gregg Johnson, G. Rehm, J. Strock, N. Eash, B. Potter, J. Lamb, P. Porter, D. Hicks, and V. Eidman*
- 04:20 Multidisciplinary Study of Irrigated Precision Farming  
*Dale F. Heermann, J. Hoeting, H. R. Duke, D. G. Westfall, G. W. Buchleiter, P. Westra, F. Peairs, and K. Fleming*
- 04:40 **DISCUSSION**



## EDINA ROOM

## Modeling

**Chair:** J. Sadler, USDA-ARS-Florence

- 08:00 Modeling Surface and Subsurface Water Flow in a Spatially Variable Terrain  
*Bruno Basso, J. C. Gallant, and J. T. Ritchie*
- 08:20 Modelling the Agricultural and Environmental Consequences of Non-Uniform Irrigation on a Maize Crop at Field Scale  
*Laurent Bruckler, F. Lafolie, S. Ruy, B. Mary, J. Granier, D. Baudequin, and P. Bertuzzi*
- 08:40 Spatial vs. Temporal Management of Nitrogen in Precision Agriculture  
*Harold M. van Es, J. M. Sogbedji, W. J. Cox, S. D. Klausner and D. R. Bouldin*
- 09:00 Deriving Potential Yield-Maps Through the Use of Crop Growth Models, Site Information and Remote Sensing  
*A. Werner, S. Doelling, J. Pauly, R. Roth, A. Jarfe, and J. Kuhn*
- 09:20 **BREAK**
- 09:40 Predicting Corn Grain Yield Spatial Pattern: Comparison of Techniques  
*Ricardo P. Braga and J. W. Jones*
- 10:00 Parameterizing Weed Interference Models with Site Specific Data  
*Edward Luschei, L. Van Wychen, B. Maxwell, A. Bussan, D. Buschena, and D. Goodman*
- 10:20 Using Yield and Soil Electrical Conductivity (EC) Maps to Derive Crop Production Performance Information  
*Eric Lund, C. D. Christy, and P. E. Drummond*

## Information Management

**Chair:** J. Grove, University of Kentucky

- 01:00 **KEYNOTE:** Site-Specific Data: Integration, Interpretation and Action  
*Harold F. Reetz, Jr., PPI*
- 01:40 Creating Yield Maps from Yield Monitor Data Using Multi-Purpose Grid Mapping (MPGM)  
*Randal K. Taylor, D. L. Kastens, and T. L. Kastens*
- 02:00 Development and Applications of a Field-level Geographic Information System (FIS) for Precision Agriculture  
*Naiqian Zhang, R. Taylor, M. Schrock, S. Runquist, E. Runquist, G. Kluitenburg, J. Schmidt, and S. Staggenborg*
- 02:20 Routines for Efficient Yield Mapping  
*Silvia Haneklaus, E. Schnug, E. Haveresch, H. Lilienthal*
- 02:40 **BREAK**
- 03:00 An Expert Filter Removing Erroneous Yield Data  
*Thylen Lars and G. Antje*
- 03:20 Use of the Decision Support System for Agriculture (DSS4Ag) for Corn Fertilization in Kentucky  
*Scott A. Shearer, R. L. Hoskinson, R. K. Fink, T. Mueller, A. Thomasson, J. P. Fulton, and M. Ellis*
- 03:40 Using the Decision Support System for Agriculture (DSS4Ag) for Potato Fertilization  
*Reed L. Hoskinson, R. K. Fink, J. Richard Hess, R. Oborn, T. Tindall, and L. Robinson*
- 04:00 Development of an Internet-Based Communication and Information Network for Agro-Businesses Using Precision Farming Technologies  
*Ruth E. Lutticken*
- 04:20 **DISCUSSION**

## GRAND BALLROOM CENTER

## Management Zones

**Chair:** T. Colvin, USDA-ARS-NSTL

- 08:00 Management Zones for Soil N and P Levels in the Northern Great Plains  
*David W. Franzen, A. D. Halvorson, and V. L. Hofman*
- 08:20 Evaluating Management Zone Technology and Grid Soil Sampling for Variable Rate Nitrogen Application  
*Kim L. Fleming, D. G. Westfall, and D. W. Wiens*
- 08:40 Assessing Management Units on Rolling Topography  
*Sheilah C. Nolan, T. W. Goddard, G. M. Coen, and G. Lohstraeter*
- 09:00 Spatial Variability of Phosphorus Retention Capacities of Various Fields  
*Jared R. Jenkins, D. A. Crouse, R. L. Mikkelsen, and R. W. Heiniger*
- 09:20 **BREAK**
- 09:40 Variability of Soil and Landscape Attributes Within Sub-Field Management Zones  
*Jon J. Fridgen, N. R. Kitchen, and K. A. Sudduth*
- 10:00 Predicting Crop Yields Using Soil Morphological Data  
*Neal S. Eash, C. Kost, G. W. Rehm, J. Strock, J. A. Lamb, J. Billotta, E. A. Dyck, and B. Potter*
- 10:20 A Management Opportunity Index for Precision Agriculture  
*Alex B. McBratney, B. M. Whelan, M. J. Pringle, and J. A. Taylor*

## Profitability

**Chair:** J. Lowenberg-Deboer, Purdue University

- 01:00 Spatial Econometric Issues in the Estimation of Site-Specific Yield Response Functions  
*Luc Anselin, A. N. Mbassa, and Robert Hornbaker*
- 01:20 Grower Paths to Profitable Usage of Precision Agriculture Technologies  
*Douglas G. Tiffany, K. Foord, and V. Eidman*
- 01:40 Precision Farming as a Risk Reducing Tool: A Whole-Farm Investigation  
*Caleb Oriade and M. Popp*
- 02:00 Sequential Investment in Site-Specific Crop Management Under Output Price Uncertainty  
*Murat Isik, M. Khanna, and A. Winter-Nelson*
- 02:20 Economics of Soil pH Sensors  
*Jess Lowenberg Deboer and A. Hallman*
- 02:40 **BREAK**
- 03:00 Why Variable Rate Application of Lime has Increased Grower Profits and Acceptance of Precision Agriculture in the Southeast  
*Ronnie W. Heiniger and A. J. Meijer*
- 03:20 Economic Value of Site-Specific P and K Information Under Alternative Soil Sampling  
*Sule Ochai, R. H. Hornbaker, D. G. Bullock, and T. Ellsworth*
- 03:40 Economics of Variable Rate Applications of Phosphorus on a Rice and Soybean Rotation in Arkansas  
*Terry Griffin and J. Popp*
- 04:00 Comparison of Site-Specific and Whole-Field Fertility Management in Michigan Soybeans and Corn  
*K. Q. Jones, R. Brook, N. Miller, O. Schabenberger, S. M. Swinton, and D. Warncke*
- 04:20 **DISCUSSION**



# CONCURRENT SESSIONS — WEDNESDAY, JULY 19

## CONFERENCE AGENDA

### Morning

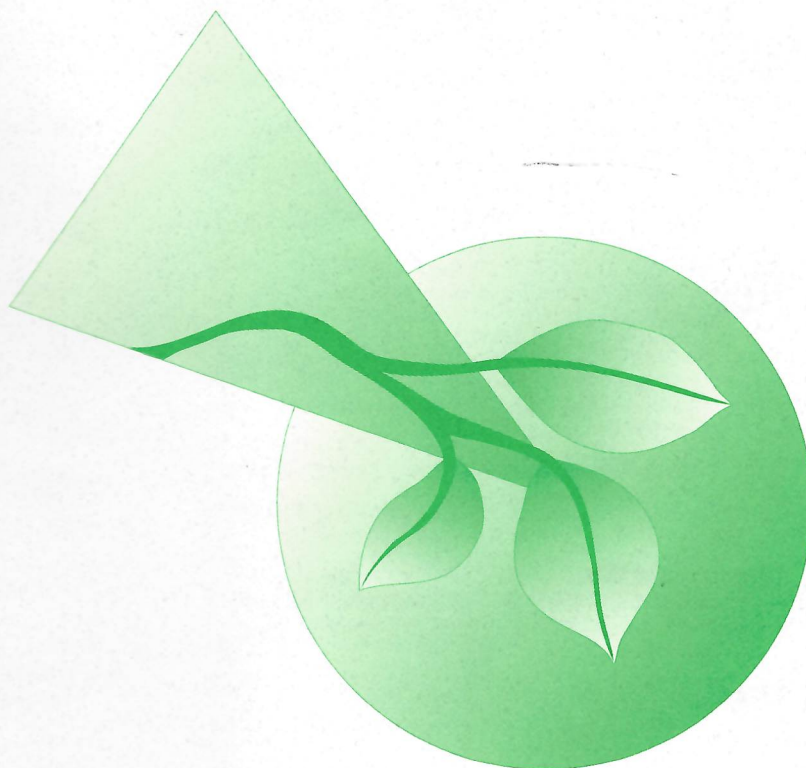
- 7:00 **Continental Breakfast Buffet**, Garden Court
- 7:00 **Registration Continues**, Grand Ballroom Foyer
- 8:00 **Concurrent Sessions:**
- Technology Transfer, **Bloomington Room**
  - Integrated Approaches for a Practical Precision Agriculture, **Grand Ballroom Center**
  - Management for Crop Qualities, **Grand Ballroom West**
  - A to Z for Practitioners, **Atrium 6**
- 10:20 **Break**, Grand Ballroom East A&B
- 10:45 **General Session**, Precision Agriculture, Biotechnology and E-Business: Sharing Data for Better Solutions, Dr. John Ahlrichs, Rooster.com, **Grand Ballroom Center and West**
- 11:45 **Closing Remarks**, **Grand Ballroom Center and West**

## BLOOMINGTON ROOM

### Technology Transfer

**Chair:** N. Kitchen, USDA-ARS, University of Missouri

- 08:00 **KEYNOTE:** Diffusion of Precision Agriculture  
*Peter Nowak and Fran Pierce, University of Wisconsin and Michigan State University*
- 08:40 Adoption of Precision Agriculture Technologies by U.S. Farmers  
*Stan G. Daberkow and W. D. McBride* *WSDK* *WDS*
- 09:00 What's Obstructing the Wider Adoption of Precision Agriculture Technology?  
*Simon E. Cook, R. G. V. Bramley, and M. L. Adams*
- 09:20 Benefits and Problems of Using Yield Maps in the U.K. - Survey of 100 Farmers  
*Simon Griffin*
- 09:40 Developing a Precision Agriculture Curriculum for On-farm Research - The Missouri Precision Agriculture Masters Program  
*J. Glenn Davis, B. O. King, and R. J. Birkenholz*
- 10:00 **DISCUSSION**
- 10:20 **BREAK**





## GRAND BALLROOM CENTER

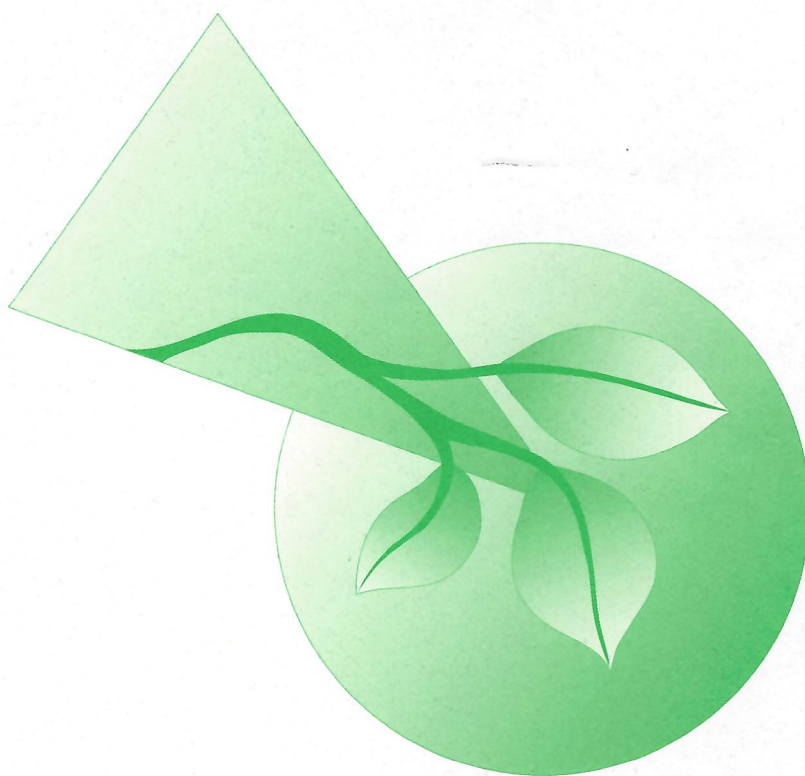
**Integrated Approaches for a Practical Precision Agriculture****Chair:** A. McBratney, *University of Sydney, Australia*

- 08:00 Dealing with Variation in Space and Time: The Challenge for a Forward Looking Approach to Precision Agriculture  
*Johan Bouma*
- 08:20 An Integrated System for Precision Agriculture in Bananas  
*Jetse J. Stoorvogel and R. A. Orlich*
- 08:40 An Operational, Forward-Looking Approach to Precision Agriculture: A Case Study for Dutch Arable Farming  
*Jeroen B. Van Alphen, J. J. Stoorvogel, and P. D. Peters*
- 09:00 Deriving Regression Equations (Meta-Models) from Deterministic Simulation Modeling for Crop Fertilization  
*M. Peeters and H.W.G. Brootink*
- 09:20 Using Remote Sensing Data to Improve Simulation Modeling for Precision Agriculture  
*Virginie Epinat, H. W. G. Brootink, and S. de Jong*
- 09:40 Proximal Sensing as a Tool in Precision Agriculture  
*Dennis J.J. Walvoort, J. Bouma, J. J. de Gruijter, and P. D. Peters*
- 10:00 **DISCUSSION**
- 10:20 **BREAK**

## GRAND BALLROOM WEST

**Management for Crop Qualities****Chair:** P. Fixen, *Potash & Phosphate Institute*

- 08:00 Grid Cell Size Needed For Sugar Beet Nitrogen Recommendations in Southern Minnesota: Root Quality and Recoverable Sugar  
*Mark Bredehoeft, J. A. Lamb, and G. W. Rehm*
- 08:20 Spatial Variability of Sugar Beet Yield and Quality and Their Relation with Soil Properties  
*Jaap Van Bergeijk, D. J. Medema, and D. Goense*
- 08:40 Zoned Management of Cotton Fiber Yield and Quality  
*Judith M. Bradow, R. M. Johnson, P. J. Bauer, and E. J. Sadler*
- 09:00 Corn Oil, Protein and Starch Variability as Affected by Fertility and Field Position  
*Paul M. Porter, G. Malzer, D. Mulla, J. Strock, P. Robert, and M. Mano*
- 09:20 Corn Grain Quality as Affected by Soil Properties, Management, and Landscape  
*Tony Nugteren and P. C. Robert*
- 09:40 Economic Aspects of Precision Farming  
*Bernard Kilian*
- 10:00 **DISCUSSION**
- 10:20 **BREAK**

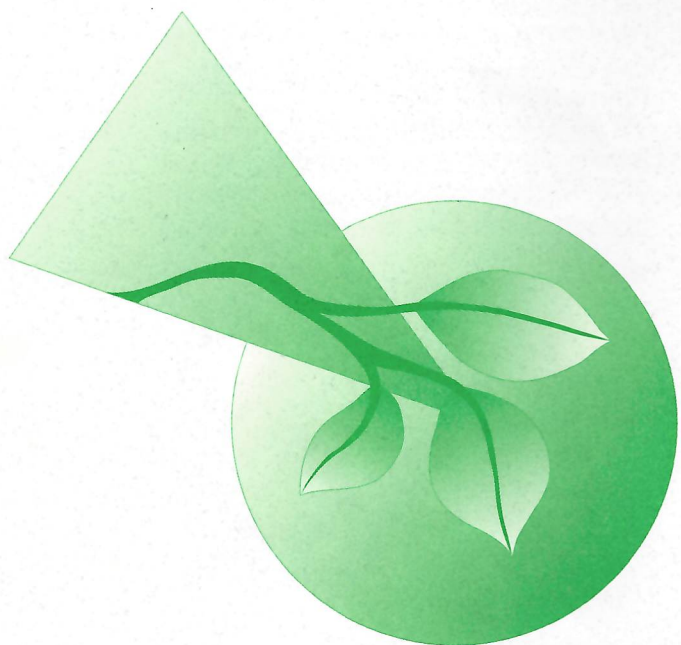




# A TO Z FOR PRACTITIONERS SESSIONS

The A to Z Track presents "field ready" information in interactive sessions is essentially designed for consultants, dealers, and growers. It is one of five session tracks open to all participants at the 5th International Conference on Precision Agriculture and Other Precision Resources Management.

## ALL SESSIONS HELD IN ATRIUM 6



finding data - importing data  
 Data Needs - base maps, "required" data  
 Data Standards - meta data  
 Awareness - of products, innovations, meetings  
 freebies, questions.  
 Training  
 Base Skills - finding data  
 - working w/ formats  
 - working w/ imagery

## MONDAY, JULY 17

### Morning

8:00-10:00 **General Sessions**

### PRECISION SERVICES SESSION

Strategies for integrating precision services into your business.

**Moderator:** Kellen Sullivan, *Precision Agriculture Center, University of Minnesota*

10:20 **Welcome to A to Z Session**

Kellen Sullivan, Associate Director, Precision Agriculture Center

10:30

Good Data Sells Itself

Lance Murrell, Erny's Fertilizer Service

11:00

Strategies for Retailers and Consultants

Jeff Nesbitt, Precision Partners

11:30

The Service Game: Does It Pay to Play?

John Mann, SOILTEQ

12:00-1:00

**Lunch, Garden Court**

### Afternoon

**Moderator:** H. F. Reetz, Jr., *Potash & Phosphate Institute*

### SPATIAL DATA WAREHOUSES

Gleaning knowledge from all that data

1:05

Why Do We Need a Database?

Tom Krill, VantagePoint Network

1:30

Bringing Profit with New Technology

Joe Tevis, SOILTEQ AgCentral Service

1:55

Bringing Precision Agriculture Down-to-Earth

David Waits, SST Development Group, Inc.

2:20

Deriving Knowledge from Data and Tying the Weather to the Land

Adrienna Logan, mPower3

2:40

**Break, location near meeting room**

### INFORMATION MANAGEMENT APPLICATIONS

3:00

Case study: Lessons Learned in Farm II  
Don Lamker, Cargill

3:30

Logistics Planning: GPS/GIS Used to Optimize Equipment and Personnel  
Fran Heitkamp, National Agri-Services, Inc.

3:40-6:00

**Poster Session, Grand Veranda Ballroom**

4:00

How to Handle the Information Onslaught  
Sandra Potthoff, Carlson School of Management, University of Minnesota

5:00-6:00

**Cash Bar, near exhibits and posters**



**TUESDAY, JULY 18***Morning***Moderator:** Maggie Jones, *GeoFarm, Inc.*

8:00-9:20

**GROWER PANEL**

Managing for growth or incremental improvements, water quality protection, or commodity crop differentiation—panel members will discuss diverse strategies for increasing returns with precision agriculture. *Participants include: John Engles, Lake Crystal, Minnesota; Ken Dalenberg, Mansfield, Illinois; Gary Wagner, Crookston, Minnesota; Todd Golly, Winnebago, Minnesota*

9:20-9:40

**BREAK, near exhibits and posters**

9:40-10:40

**CYBERFARM**

A session that explores the information management side of precision agriculture.

**Precision Info on the Net**

*Stuart Pocknee, NESPAL/University of Georgia and founder of AgriSurf*

**Precision Farming Data: From Agronomy to Business Results**

*Marc Vanacht, Ag Business Consultants*

10:40-12:00

**WORKGROUP,** (see your numbered badge for assignment)

2:00-1:00

**Lunch, Garden Court***Afternoon***Moderator:** Scott Murrell, *Potash & Phosphate Institute***ON-FARM DATA INTERPRETATION**

1:00

**What Do I Need for Data-driven Decisions: How Do I Make Precision Pay?**

*Todd Peterson, Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Inc.*

1:30

**Calibration and Other Joys of Yield Monitors**

*Tom Colvin, National Soil Tilth Lab, USDA-ARS*

2:00

**A Software Tool for Designing and Analyzing On-farm Experiments**

*Quentin Rund, PAQ Interactive*

2:40

**Break, location near meeting room**

3:00

**Making Sense of Multiple years of Yield Data**

*Gregg Carlson, South Dakota State University*

3:30

**Enterprise Analysis: Evaluating Your Operation**

*Kent Olson, University of Minnesota*

4:00

**Put Public Information to Work for You**

*Hal Watkins, Heartland Co-op*

5:00-6:00

**Cash Bar and Banquet,**  
near exhibits and posters

**WEDNESDAY, JULY 19***Morning***Moderator:** Jon Arvik, *Remote Sensing Technologies Center, Mississippi State University***PRECISION APPLICATIONS WORLDWIDE**

Learn how people around the world are using Site-Specific Resource Management, satellite imagery and weather data to enhance their decision making.

8:00

**Image Analysis for Satellite Imagery**

*Chuck Nichols, EarthScan*

8:35

**Putting Weather Data to Work**

*John Mascoe, ADCOM Telemetry*

9:05

**Precision Ag Adoption in the US**

*Paul Schrimpf, Farm Chemicals Magazine*

9:25

**What is South America Doing in Precision Ag?**

*Clyde Fraisse, Cargill*

9:55

**A Look at Precision Applications in Europe**

*Damien Lepoutre, GEOSYS*

10:20

**BREAK, near exhibits and posters**

10:40-12:00

**GENERAL SESSION**



# WORKGROUP SESSION

Your name badge is numbered in the lower left-hand corner — this number corresponds with the room that you are assigned to. Please find that number in this group and find the room indicated for the Workgroup Session.

The two discussion topics are:

**What decision support tools are needed in the future**  
**Suggested changes for the next conference**

Each workgroup will discuss both topics and provide a discussion summary to the committee chair.

<b>Number</b>	<b>Room Name</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Grand Ballroom Center</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Grand Ballroom Center</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Grand Ballroom West</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Grand Ballroom West</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Atrium 4</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Atrium 6</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Atrium 8</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Atrium 7</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Atrium 1</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Atrium 2</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Atrium 3</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Atrium 8</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Vista 2203</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>Vista 2206</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>Vista 2205</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>Vista 2207</b>
<b>17</b>	<b>Vista 2208</b>



# POSTER SESSION— IN THE VERANDA BALLROOM

Posters are grouped by theme within each track

## Natural Resource Variability

BOARD NO.	TITLE	BOARD NO.	TITLE
1	Influences of Soil Chemical and Physical Properties on Site-Specific Cotton Production <i>Brian D Ward and M. S. Cox</i>	13	Evaluation of Soil-Site Factors Responsible for Yield Variations in Two Southern Illinois Farm Fields <i>Terry D. Wyciskalla, E. C. Varsa, S. K. Chong, S. A. Ebelhar, S. J. Indorante, and M. McCauley</i>
2	Hillslope Chronosequence of EM-38, Soil Temperature, and Soil Moisture Readings as Influenced by Selected Soil Properties <i>Wes A. Nugteren, D. D. Malo, T. E. Schumacher, J. A. Schumacher, C. G. Carlson, D.E. Clay, S. A. Clay, M. M. Ellsbury, and K. Dalsted</i>	14	Interpreting Yield Patterns for California Rice Precision Farm Management <i>A. Roel, R. E. Plant, G. S. Pettygrove, J. F. Williams, J. A. Young, and J. Deng</i>
3	Interaction Among Soil-Water, Plant Population, Soil Depth, Texture, Crop Growth, Yield Components, Terrain Attributes and Impacts on Spatial Yield Pattern of Corn <i>Ricardo P. Braga and J. W. Jones</i>	15	Grid Soil Sampling: Comparisons of Grid Size with Landscape- and Soil Texture-Based Sampling Strategies in the Southern Plains <i>Kevin F. Bronson, R. J. Lascano, J. D. Brooker, J. Booker, J. W. Keeling, T. L. Archer, S. Machado, E.D. Bynum, Jr. and H. Li</i>
4	Variation in Plant Available Water and Hydraulic Conductivity Along Transects of Different Textured Soils <i>Gunnar Kirchhof, P. Smith, and L. Hyson</i>	16	Accuracy of Yield Map Zones and Prediction According to In-season Plant Indicators and Soil Characteristics <i>Bernie Vigier, N. B. McLaughlin, B. L. Ma, and L. M. Dwyer</i>
5	The Site Specific Measurement of Soil Compaction and Its Use in the Analysis of Crop Limiting Factors in the North Central Region <i>Tom McGraw</i>	17	Determining the Impact of Approaches to Classify Nutrient Management Zones <i>Jiyul Chang, D. E. Clay, C. Gregg Carlson, S. A. Clay, and C. Reese</i>
6	An Analysis of Tillage and Water Erosion over a Complex Landscape <i>Joseph A. Schumacher, M. Lindstrom, and T. Schumacher</i>	18	Developing Techniques for Defining Management Zones in the SE Coastal Plain <i>Betsy K. Gerwig, E. John Sadler, and D. E. Evans</i>
7	Estimation of a Soil Productivity Index on Claypan Soils Using Soil Electrical Conductivity <i>David B. Myers, N. R. Kitchen, R. J. Miles, and K. A. Sudduth</i>	19	Evaluation of the Accuracy of a Central Iowa Soil Survey and Implications for Precision Soil Management <i>Eric C. Brevik, T. E. Fenton, and D. B. Jaynes</i>
8	Evolution of In-field Variability in Corn Production <i>P. Chery, B. le Clech, and G. Grenier</i>	20	Remote Sensing Techniques as Soil Survey Tools in Lacustrine-Derived Soils, Central Iowa <i>Eric C. Brevik, T. E. Fenton, and D. B. Jaynes</i>
9	Small-Scale Spatial Variability of Available Phosphorus Contents in the Soil and Its Relationship to Animal Behavior <i>Silvia Haneklaus, J. Berk, and E. Schnug</i>	21	Using GPS, GIS, and Remote Sensing as a Soil Mapping Tool <i>D. Keith Morris, G. C. Steinhardt, R. L. Nielsen, W. Hostetter, S. Haley, and G. R. Struben</i>
10	Spatial and Temporal Stability of pH, Soil Test Phosphorus and Soil Test Potassium <i>John A. Lamb and G. W. Rehm</i>	22	Analysis of Precision Farming Data with Classification Trees <i>Gerald W. Buchleiter and M. K. Brodahl</i>
11	Spatial and Temporal Variability of Soil Properties as Related to Irrigated Corn Management <i>Antonio M. Coelho, J. W. Doran, and J. S. Schepers</i>	23	A New Method for Equi-Water Content Line with Classical Ratio of GM(1,1) <i>Mei-Li You, J. Chau Wen, and J. Horng Wen</i>
12	Spatial Associations Between Crop Yield and Soil Characteristics in Corn and Soybean <i>Steven H. Moore and M. C. Wolcott</i>	24	GM(1,1) Model on Infiltration Processes <i>Hsiang-Chieh Chang, J. Chau Wen, and J. Horng Wen</i>

Continued on page 18



## POSTER SESSION— CONTINUED

### BOARD NO.

### TITLE

- 25 Estimating Corn Yield Using Temporal Yield Data and Terrain Attributes  
*Tom C. Kaspar, T. S. Colvin, D. B. Jaynes, D. L. Karlen, D. E. James, D. W. Meek, D. Pulido, and H. Butler*
- 26 Spatial Distribution of Potato Cyst Nematode and the Potential for Varying Nematicide Application  
*John V. Stafford and K. Evans*
- 27 The distribution of the Soybean Cyst Nematode in Soybean Fields with Low Estimated Egg Population Densities  
*Adam Kaszubowski and A. E. MacGuidwin*
- 28 Spatial Distribution of Soil-Dwelling Stages of Northern Corn Rootworm in Relation to Measurable Soil and Crop Characteristics  
*Michael M. Ellsberry, D. D. Malo, D. E. Clay, S. A. Clay, and C. G. Carlson*
- 29 Distribution of Potato Leafhopper in Commercial Alfalfa Fields in Michigan  
*Marcus McNabnay, R. Leep, C. DiFonzo, R. Brook, and D. Warncke*

### Managing Variability

- 30 Agronomic and Economic Evaluation of Variable-Rate Corn Seeding on Missouri Soils  
*Mace G. Bauer, J. Glenn Davis, K. A. Sudduth, and S. T. Drummond*
- 31 Alternative Data Managements and Interpretations for Strip Trials Harvested with Yield Monitors  
*Antonio P. Mallarino, M. Bermudez, D. J. Wittry, and P. N. Hinz*
- 32 On-Farm Research: Strip Trial with Zn Applications on Maize to Isolate Variations in Crop Response by Relative Soil Condition  
*Wayne H. Thompson*
- 33 Using Yield Maps to Diagnose Specific Limitations to Crop Growth  
*Simon E. Cook, R. J. Corner, and M. L. Adams*
- 34 Utilizing Site Specific Technology to Monitor Changes in Selected Variables that Impact Arkansas Soybean Production  
*Lanny O. Ashlock, J. D. Beaty, J. W. Haynes, G. W. Huitink, and R. A. Klerk*
- 35 Strategies for Establishing Management Zones for Site Specific Nutrient Management  
*A. Luchiari, J. Shanahan, M. Liebig, M. Schlemmer, J. Schepers, D. Francis, and S. Payton*

### BOARD NO.

### TITLE

- 36 Precision Farming Research in Western North Dakota Using Variable Fertilizer Application and Yield Monitoring  
*Vernon Hofman, D. Franzen, and J. Hanson*
- 37 Precision Farming to Improve N Management on an Irrigated Potato-Barley Rotation  
*Jorge A. Delgado, H. Duke, M. Shaffer, R. Follett, L. Kawanabe, and A. Stuebbe*
- 38 Evaluating the Influence of Variably Applied Potassium on Yield Variations in Two Southern Illinois Farm Fields  
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53	Environmental Impact Assessment of Different Reclamation Models in The Brown Coal Region of Ukraine <i>Nikolay Masyuk, N. Kharitonov, and A. Kroik</i>
54	Nutritional Status of Calcareous Soil of Saudi Arabia as Influenced by Intensive Fertilization of Wheat Grown under Central Pivot Irrigation System <i>Abdulla S. Modaihsh</i>
55	The Profitability of Drip Fertigated Greenhouse Vegetable In Saudi Arabia Using Different Water Qualities <i>Ahmed Abdulkader, A. Al-Jaloud, C. Ongkingco, W. Al-Bashir, A. Al-Askar, S. Al-Sawad, and S. Karimulla</i>
56	Water Requirement of Drip Fertigated Greenhouse-Grown Cucumber and Tomato During Winter and Summer Cropping <i>Ali A. Al-Jaloud</i>

## Engineering Technology

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63	Two Approaches to Mapping Plant Available Water: EM-38 Measurements and Inverse Yield Modeling <i>Cristine L.S. Morgan, J. M. Norman, R. P. Wolkowski, R. Schuler, B. Lowery, and G. D. Morgan</i>
64	Use of Ground-Penetrating Radar and Remotely Sensed Data to Understand Yield Variability Under Drought Conditions <i>Wayne P. Dulaney, C. S. T. Daughtry, C. L. Walthall, T. J. Gish, D. J. Timlin, and K. J. S. Kung</i>
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75	Integration and Management of Remote Sensing and Field Measurement Information <i>Wendy L. Thorgilsson and D. G. Barber</i>	88	Effects of Varying N and K Nutrition on the Spectral Reflectance Properties of Cotton <i>Jennifer L. Lough and J. J. Varco</i>
76	Soil Chemical Properties Determined Through Remote Sensing <i>Kevin Nickell</i>	89	Evaluation of Remote Sensing and Targeted Soil Sampling for Variable Rate Application of Nitrogen <i>David J. Mulla, A. C. Sekely, and M. Beatty</i>
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78	Soil Resource Mapping Using Remote Sensing Techniques-Case Study <i>Venugopal Arunkumar, S. Natarajan, and R. Sivasamy</i>	91	Spatial Canopy Temperature Measurements Using Center Pivot Mounted IRTs <i>Dean E. Evans, E. John Sadler, C. R. Camp, and J. A. Millen</i>
79	Remote Sensing Application in Soil Resource Mapping <i>Jayaraman Somasundaram, S. Natarajan, and K. K. Mathan</i>	92	Predicting Grain Yield Variability Using Infrared Images <i>Scott Staggenborg and R. K. Taylor</i>
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81	Agricultural Cropland Anomaly Classification System for Use with Remote Sensing Data <i>Paul G. Carter and C. J. Johannsen</i>	94	Spectral Reflectance Differences in Crops and Weeds <i>C. Poppen, Sharon A. Clay, K. Dalsted, D. E. Clay, and M. M. Ellsbury</i>
82	Quantifying Hail Damage in Corn Using Remote Sensing <i>Bruce J. Erickson, C. J. Johannsen, and J. J. Vorst</i>	95	Digital Classification of Aerial Imagery for Weed Mapping in a Corn Field <i>K. Dalsted, P. Thanapura, S. A. Clay, C. Cole, D. E. Clay, and M. M. Ellsbury</i>
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85	GIS Assessment of Non-Point Source (NPS) Pollution and Runoff for an Indiana Watershed <i>Rich Caldanaro</i>	98	Multispectral Multitemporal Remote Sensing for Spider Mite Detection in Cotton <i>Glenn J. Fitzgerald, S. J. Maas, and W. R. DeTar</i>



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108	NC State University Spatial Information Research Lab <i>Rob E. Austin, D. A. Crouse, and J. L. Havlin</i>
109	Precision Farming Education at NC State University <i>David A. Crouse, J. L. Havlin, R. G. McBride, R. Heiniger, and R. Weisz</i>
110	Principles of Site-specific Agriculture Course at North Dakota State University <i>Lowell Disrud</i>

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